

Four hundred years ago Galileo kneeling before the Pope received his punishment of excommunication for endorsing and teaching the Heliocentric ideas of the Copernicus theory against the science teachings of the church. We might view this as only the limited educational achievements of the dark ages but similarly in 1922 the German Society of Physics ordained that "Jewish Physics" would not be taught or researched in Germany, even though just three years earlier the 1919 total solar eclipse provided the 2<sup>nd</sup>

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